



## Agenda

### ■ Topics

- International roaming
- Operator's perspective on 4G mobile broadband, including future tariff design
- Competition on Czech telecom market
- IPTV service development

### ■ Specific questions

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 1. What are the key success factors of 4G? e.g. evolution strategy from 3G to 4G? new applications? tariffs? | 4. What are the challenges in offering mobile services in Czech? What are the bottlenecks?   | 7. It would be beneficial to consumers of both Czech and Taiwan if the international roaming charges could be reduced. How can NCC and Telefonica collaborate to make that happen? |
| 2. Do you have flat rate tariff or do you charge differently based on transmission volume?                   | 5. Do you find it difficult in finding sites for base station? Are building owners willing to lease their rooftop for operators to erect base station antenna? | 8. How well are O2's following tariffs received by consumers in the Czech mobile market?   |
| 3. What may be the reasons that the 4G take up rate is much lower in Europe than in the United States?       | 6. What regulatory measures do you wish CTO to do or not to do?  |  |

### ■ The meeting

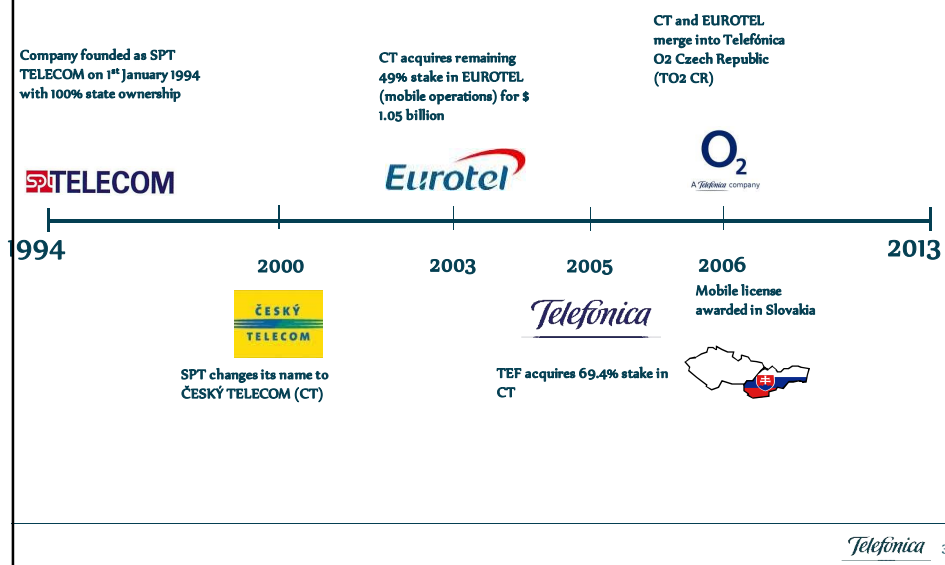
- Introductory presentations – 45-50 mins
- Q&As session

# 01

## Introduction

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### Telefonica – evolution







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## Key figures



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Population	10.6m		Mobile Customers	5m
Households	~4m		Fixed lines	1.4m
GDP	\$196b		Fixed broadband	0.9m
GDP per capita	\$18.6k		IPTV	0.15m

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## We recognise the value of the broader community through a number of successful initiatives

**think  
big**  
with O<sub>2</sub>

- European program for young people (13 – 26 years), who want to change something in their community
- We are giving them financial support (CZK 10 to 70 thousand), training, mentoring from TEF employees and package of O2 services
- Since 2011, we have supported 550 projects by more than 29 million CZK

**wayra.**

- Start-up incubator
- Prague academy launched in 2013
- World class coaching and mentoring
- Up to €50,000
- Minimum 6 months working space
- Access to c. 300million Telefónica customers and further investment through a wide local & global network

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# 02

## Market context

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### Czech macro economy – crisis impact visible, outlook for 2013 remains challenging

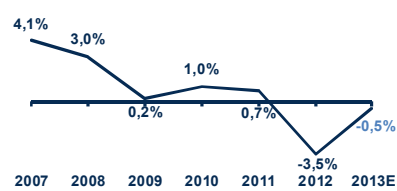
#### Real GDP growth

(year-on-year)



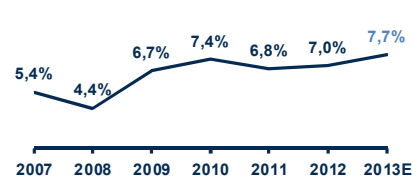
#### Private Consumption

(year-on-year)



#### Unemployment rate

(average)



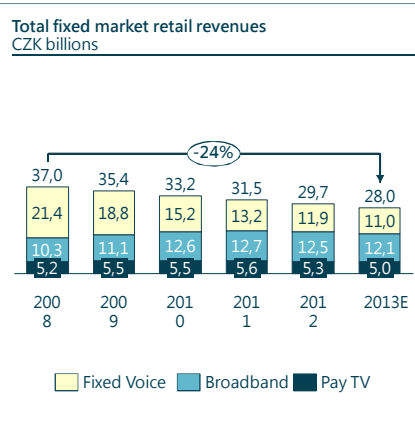
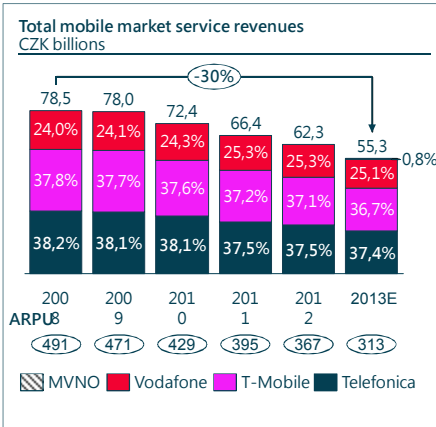
#### Inflation

(year-on-year)



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## On a micro level we are experiencing the effects of a maturing market

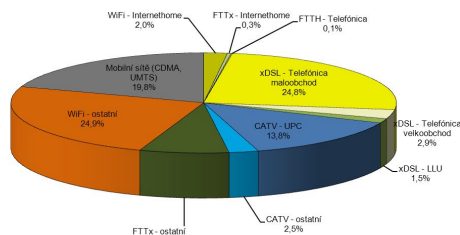


- Mobile market in steady decline with CAGR of -6%
- ARPU declining steadily at ~8% p.a. rate
- Fixed market in steady decline with CAGR of -5%
- Fixed market decline primarily driven by fixed voice

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## Retail Broadband market

- Total broadband market counts for 3 mil customers that is more than 2/3 of czech households
- Unique market structure – WiFi providers
- Customers enjoy decreasing prices and they drive broadband demand

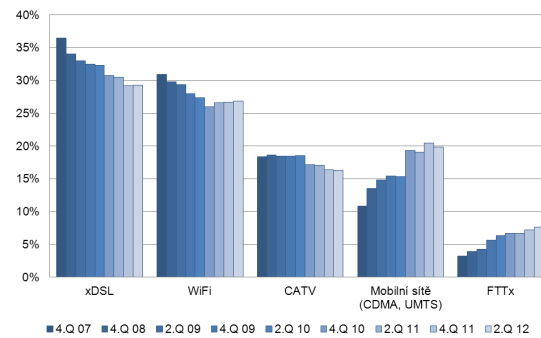


Source: CTO M5 draft analysis, 2013

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## Broadband market share

- Infrastructure competition proved to drive market growth
- Significant importance of mobile broadband – almost 20% share despite complementary usage to fixed broadband

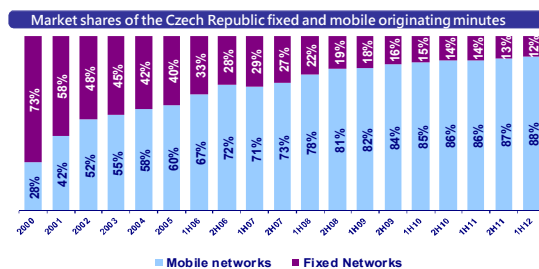


Source: CTO M5 draft analysis, 2013

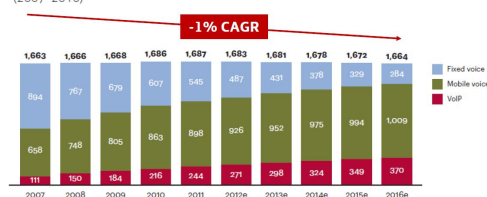
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## Fixed voice

- Strong fix mobile substitution
- Fix penetration peak in 2001 (~3.8m lines), steady decrease since
- O2 Home concept since 2008. Traditional fixed voice add-on to fixed broadband



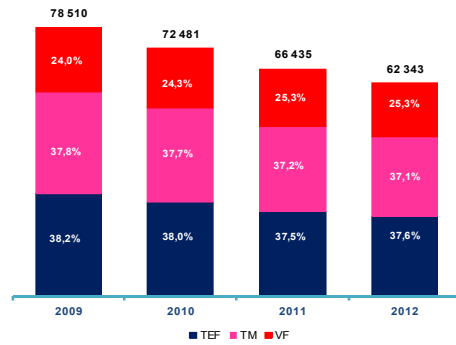
Billion minutes  
(2007–2016)



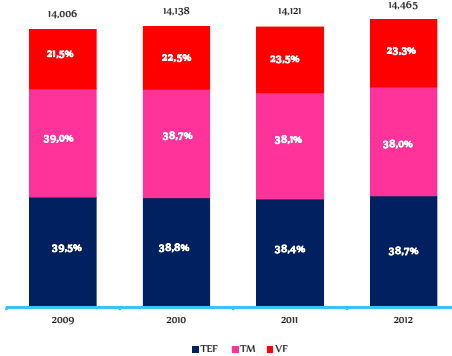
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## Mobile market shares

CZ mobile service revenues [CZK mil.]



CZ mobile subscribers ['000 registered]

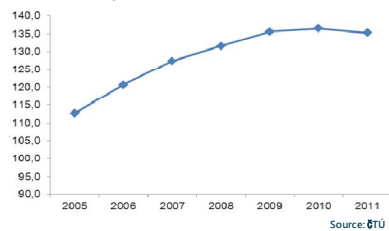


- Total CZ mobile market size declined by 26% in last 5 years, largely due to MTR cuts and competition

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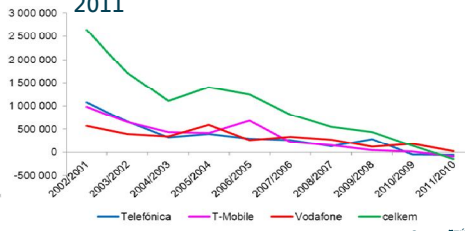
## High mobile penetration & market expansion slow-down

- SIMs penetration at 135%



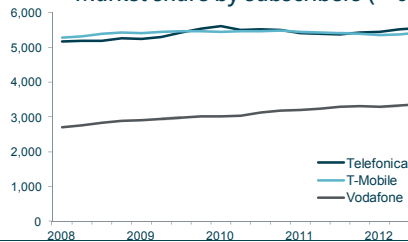
Source: BTU

- New subscriber adds in the negative in 2011



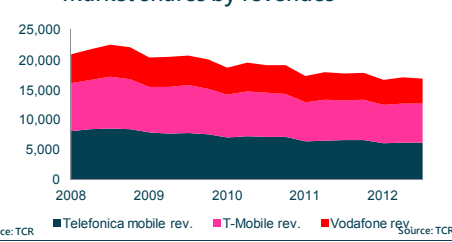
Source: BTU

- Market share by subscribers ( '000)



Source: TCR

- Market shares by revenues



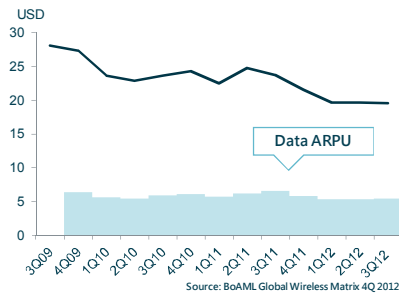
Source: TCR

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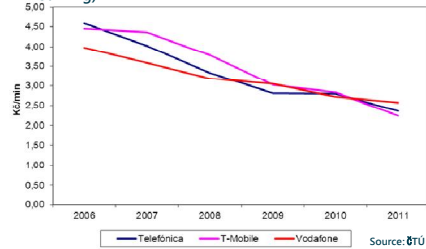
## Mobile voice – retail prices and ARPU

- 2006 to 2011: c.45% reduction in retail prices

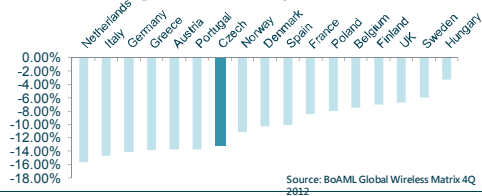
- ARPU Czech Republic 2009-2012 dropped, then stagnation
- A slowly growing share of data on revenue from 23% in 2009 to 28% in 2012



- Continuous reduction of average price per real minute (excl. intl. calls and outbound roaming)

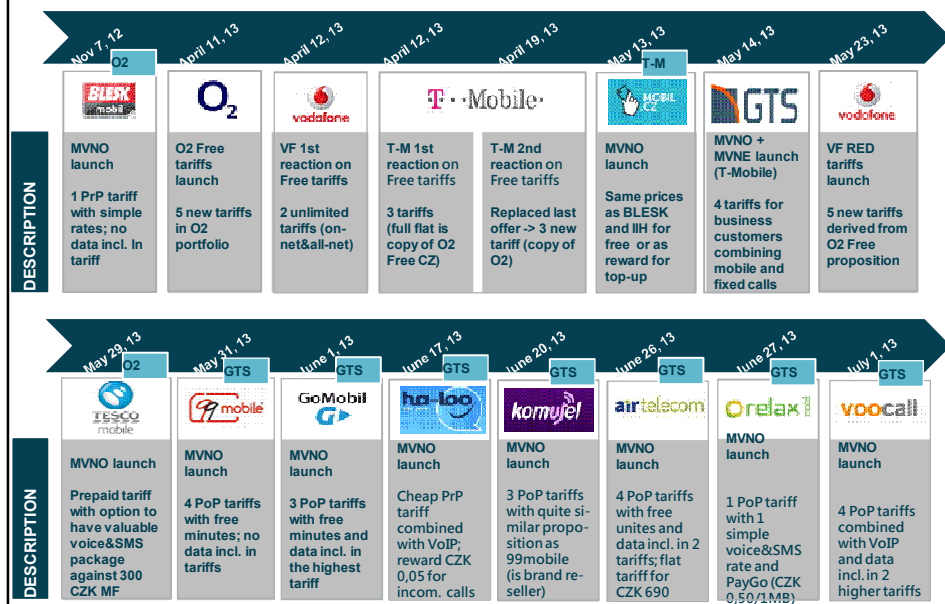


- Change in revenue per minute in 2011



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## Timeline: 36\* MVNOs on CZ market since November 2012 – part 1



\* Incl. 3 MVNE (GTS – T-Mobile, Quadruple – Vodafone, DH Telecom – Vodafone)

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## Timeline: 36\* MVNOs on CZ market since November 2012 – part 2

DATE	OPERATOR	DESCRIPTION
July 1, 13	L-TEL	MVNO launch 4 PoP tariffs with data incl. in 2 higher tariffs and flat tariff for CZK 799
July 1, 13	StarTEL	MVNO launch 1 PoP tariff with simple rates; no data incl. in tariff
July 8, 13	FUN mobil	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs with free minutes; no data incl. in tariff
July 16, 13	Odornet	MVNO launch 1 PrP tariff combined with VoIP, no data incl. in tariff
July 17, 13	MOBIL21	MVNO launch 2 PoP tariffs with free mins; no data incl. in tariffs (aggregator of small VoIP providers)
July 24, 13	airtelecom	Proposition redesign 6 PoP tariffs including youth and full flat. Other tariffs with free minutes&data
August 1, 13	Quadruple	MVNE launch (Vodafone) 2nd MVNE on the CZ market; no own offer for customers
August 5, 13	StarTEL	Proposition redesign +2 new PoP aggressive tariffs; still no data incl. in tariff
August 10, 13	ViridMobil	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs combined with VoIP; no data incl. in tariffs
August 12, 13	fayn	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs combined with VoIP; no data incl. in tariffs
August 13, 13	Žlutá simka	MVNO launch 6 PoP tariffs (individual and shared tariffs) with data incl. in 2 tariffs. Cheap data pack.
August 13, 13	Connectica	MVNO launch 6 PrP tariffs with various types of free units; no data incl. in tariffs
August 15, 13	DH Telecom	MVNE launch (Vodafone) 3rd MVNE on the CZ market; offer through OpenCall
August 15, 13	openCall	MVNO launch 2 PrP simple tariffs with cheaper prices to International
August 19, 13	deník	MVNO launch 2 PoP tariffs only for subscribers of Regional Deník
August 27, 13	NETBOX MOBIL	MVNO launch 2 PoP tariffs with data incl.; No data packages, only PayGo

\* Incl. 3 MVNE (GTS – T-Mobile, Quadruple – Vodafone, DH Telecom – Vodafone)

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## Timeline: 36\* MVNOs on CZ market since November 2012 – part 3

DATE	OPERATOR	DESCRIPTION
Sept 9, 13	studentphone	MVNO launch 1 PrP tariff with no data incl.; free 300 MB if top-up > 200 CZK
Sept 9, 13	CENTROPOL	MVNO launch 5 PoP tariffs + 2 data tariffs w or w/o comm.; Data packages
Sept 9, 13	Teleshca	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs w/o data incl.; Data packages; Affiliate program (MF discounts)
Sept 9, 13	CALLPRO	MVNO launch 3 tariffs (both PrP or PoP) with very cheap data packages.
Sept 11, 13	DRAGON	MVNO launch 4 PoP tariffs; Best prices per data packages but available only for flat tariff. (+MBB)
Oct 1, 13	Kaktus	Kaktus: T-M 2nd brand PrP card with 9 packs of free mins, SMS and Data. On the level of MVNOs
Oct 8, 13	SeniorTel	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs for seniors from 55 years; 99mobile is brand reseller
Oct 14, 13	PODA	MVNO launch Only for current customers; Free mins as reward according to mthly spend
Oct 15, 13	MOBIL E	MVNO launch PrP tariff with voice and data packages (no comm.)
Oct 15, 13	one mobile	MVNO launch 3 PoP tariffs (RES) and 1 PoP tariff (BS). On-net/all-net flat. (w or w/o comm)
Oct 22, 13	EUR OPERATOR	MVNO launch 1st PrP MVNO with degressive price model. Data and on-net min/SMS packages.
Oct 22, 13	MINI TECH	MVNO launch ?? 5 PrP tariffs w or w/o comm, GSM+VoIP. Cheap data packages

And new are coming every day...

- 29.10. - +4U
- 1.11. - COOP mobil
- 3.11. - Metronet
- 4.11. - WIA mobil

\* Incl. 3 MVNE (GTS – T-Mobile, Quadruple – Vodafone, DH Telecom – Vodafone)

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**In April, we launched new FREE Tariffs, responding to market situation and customer needs...**

**WE ARE SIMPLIFYING our portfolio:**

- + THREE TARIFFS FOR ALL residential customers
- + Unlimited calls and texts in each plan
- + New FREE tariffs are both for new and current customers
- + Available for everyone, including customers with a contract
- + Handset purchase not tied to monthly fee. We bring you **FREEDOM**

Unlimited tariffs for a revolutionary price

O<sub>2</sub>

## A SIMPLE OFFER

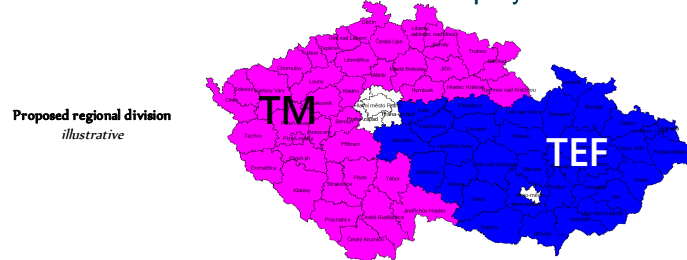
Name	Unlimited on-net calls	Unlimited on-net SMS	Internet in mobile	Unlimited off-net calls	Unlimited off-net SMS
FREE O2	✓	✓			
FREE O2 Plus	✓	✓	✓		
FREE CZ	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Before FREE launch, our customers used more than 200 tariff plans!

O<sub>2</sub>

## Network sharing with T-Mobile will bring significant value, leveraging the experience with MORAN <sup>1)</sup>

- The country will be broadly **divided into two areas**, based on the existing MORAN 3G division
- The innovative **MORAN scheme is in operation for 3 years at 1'000 sites**, being the first active 3G sharing initiative in Europe
- 2G and 3G networks of both partners will be consolidated into a **common grid**
- Both partners will share **active as well as passive** infrastructure
- The result will be a **more efficient network** with relevant savings
- Telefónica will continue to **benefit from its robust fixed capacity network**



<sup>1)</sup> Multi-Operator Radio Access Network – a current agreement with T-Mobile, sharing selected parts of 3G network in selected locations, to increase population coverage

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# 03

## Regulatory Environment

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## Regulatory Framework

- Czech Republic fully implemented the European Regulatory Framework
- Key responsibilities of the Regulator:
  - *Ex-ante* market regulation
    - SMP (Significant Market Power) player designation
    - Imposing regulatory remedies (e.g. access, non-discrimination)
    - Price Regulation
  - Spectrum Management
  - Customer Protection

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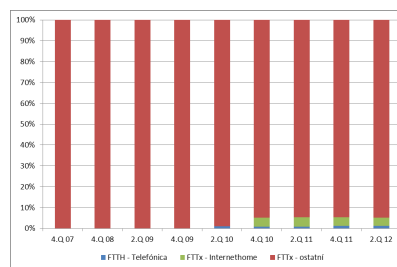
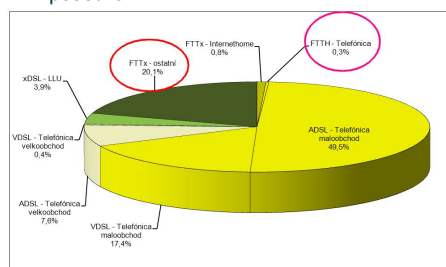
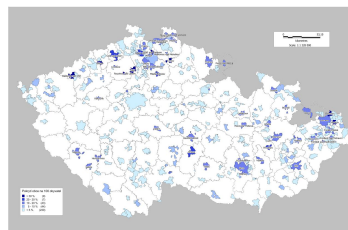
## Key Challenges

- Formalistic approach to market review process not allowing to fully reflect market realities
  - Relevant market definition – technological neutrality
  - Geographical segmentation – reflecting regional differences
- Pressure on termination fees
- “Recent” focus on mobile market
- Non-existence of efficient appeal mechanism against NRA's decisions

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## Fixed market – regulated infrastructures

- Regulator refused to include CATV and wireless in the unbundling and wholesale broadband markets
- Fiber considered only after consensus on fiber regulation was reached
- NGA (fiber) networks enjoy 8% market share on Broadband market.
- Fiber deployment driven so far by new entrants i.e. in unregulated environment
- Yet fiber bitstream and fiber unbundling will be imposed on TEF



Source: CTO analyses

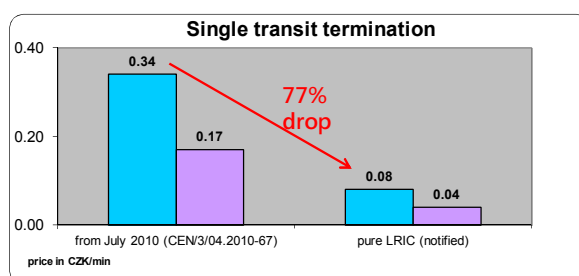
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## Geographical segmentation

- In 2012 Geographic segmentation/partial deregulation was proposed by CTO:
  - Segment A – areas where TEF CR market share is below 40% and xDSL+WiFi+CATV/FTTX technologies are available (2/3 of Czech population)
  - Segment B – all other areas
- Proposal vetoed by the Commission despite supportive opinion of BEREC
- CTO withdrew the draft analysis and currently applies nation wide market definition

## Fixed Termination Rates – pure LRIC

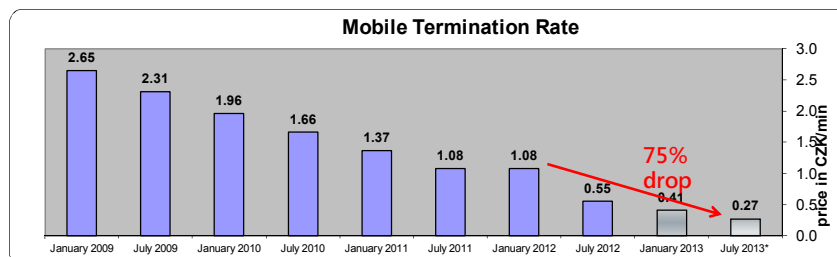
- Recommendation on termination rates applies also on fixed termination.
- CTO developed Bottom Up pure LRIC model and notified new costs to the Commission. Current rates for fixed termination were proposed to decrease 75%
- The Commission has started investigation, Article 7a
- Massive opposition from incumbent and alternative operators who expressed doubts about sustainable fixed voice market
- Following Commission's comments even further drop expected (CZK 0,03)



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## Mobile Termination Rates

- 75% drop in 12 months leads to massive revenue loss which cannot be covered by other services.
- Further degradation of the financial possibilities to invest in new network technologies and further extension of broadband networks
- Winner of a regulation based “pure LRIC” are those providers which do not operate an own mobile access network
- Mobile operators filed legal action against adopted „pure LRIC“ price decision, breach of national law



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## Mobile origination market review

- Mobile origination market found competitive in 2006
- Considered competitive EU wide – removed from list
- Spring 2012 – market re-introduced in CR, analysis launched with the goal to impose mandatory wholesale obligations on MNOS
- Public consultation finished in FEB 2013, analysis put on ice
- CTO tried to prove collective dominance, but analysis is superficial
  - Majority of EU markets would be collusive
  - CTO refused to reflect market development in 2012/2013
- CTO still maintains its “market failure” position
- **Airtours criteria**

Common strategy	CTO failed to define (not to mention prove) any concrete common strategy
Coordination stability	CTO ignores “instability” on the market <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Spectrum auction – will double mobile spectrum available</li><li>• MVNOs entry</li></ul>
Retaliatory mechanisms	Bold “cross-border price war” theory

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## 2013 Spectrum Auction

- **2<sup>nd</sup> Attempt after the 1<sup>st</sup> Auction failure (spring 2013)**
- **Controversial rules**
  - **Set-aside spectrum for new entrants**
    - No analysis neither justification provided
    - Illegal state aid – breach of EU Treaty
    - Discriminatory & disproportionate
  - **National Roaming and MVNO obligations**
    - Illegal intervention to existing rights (allotments) in case of 2G/3G
    - Circumventing the due process (market review -> SMP designation -> access obligations)
- **The Czech Court dismissed TEF’s action**
  - Dismissed on procedural grounds
  - Judicial review of the Auction rules possible only after Auction ends

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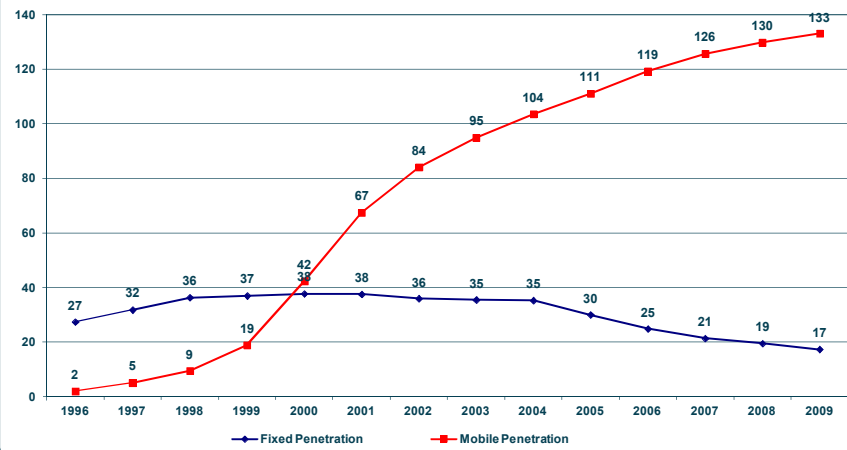
BACKUP

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## Fix-Mobile substitution: Mobile overtook fix in 2000

Czech Republic – fixed and mobile penetration

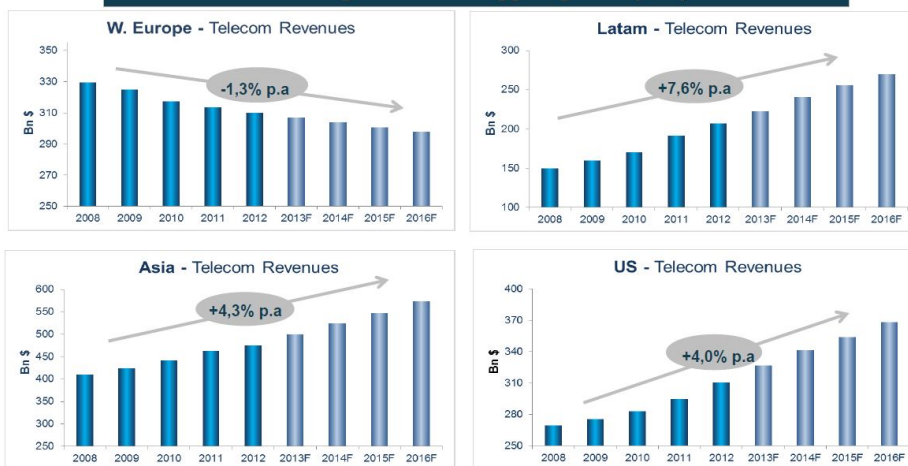


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## Worldwide mobile outlook

Europe is the only region in the world with no growth perspectives

Latam is the region with the biggest growth perspectives



Source: IDC Worldwide Blackbook 2013

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